CHOOSE YOUR BATTLES: How brands can show what they stand for

Content

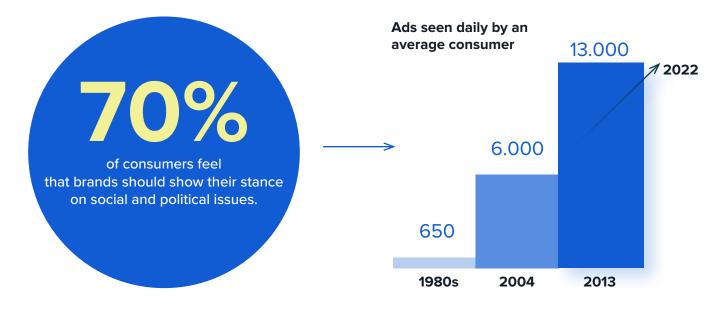
CHOOSE YOUR BATTLES: How brands can show what they stand for

Introduction	3
The visibility problem	4
Focusing on the right topics	6
The right strategy and timing	7
Mastering the proactive strategy by spotting trends early	9
One initiative is not enough	11
Quickguide: Effectively communicating what your brand stands for	12
Contact	13

Introduction

Discussions on social media are shaping the narrative in today's society. To protect your brand's value, it's more important than ever to join in conversation and show what your brand stands for.

Research shows that around 70% of consumers now find it important for brands to be clear about their stance on socio-political issues. At the same time, the number of ads a consumer sees each day has been rising sharply for decades. This makes it difficult for brands to be visible at all, even if they do want to show their position through purpos marketing activities. Meanwhile, brands are often accused of greenwashing, pinkwashing and wokewashing on social media if they communicate a position that does not align with the way consumers already perceive them.



Source: Sprout Social, https://sproutsocial.com/insights/data/brands-creating-change/; Wirtschaftswoche, https://www.wiwo.de/unternehmen/dienstleister/werbesprech-nie-war-die-botschaft-so-wertlos-wie-heute/23163046.html

For brand managers, it's not a question of whether your brand should show its stance, but how to gain visibility for your purpose marketing in the first place.

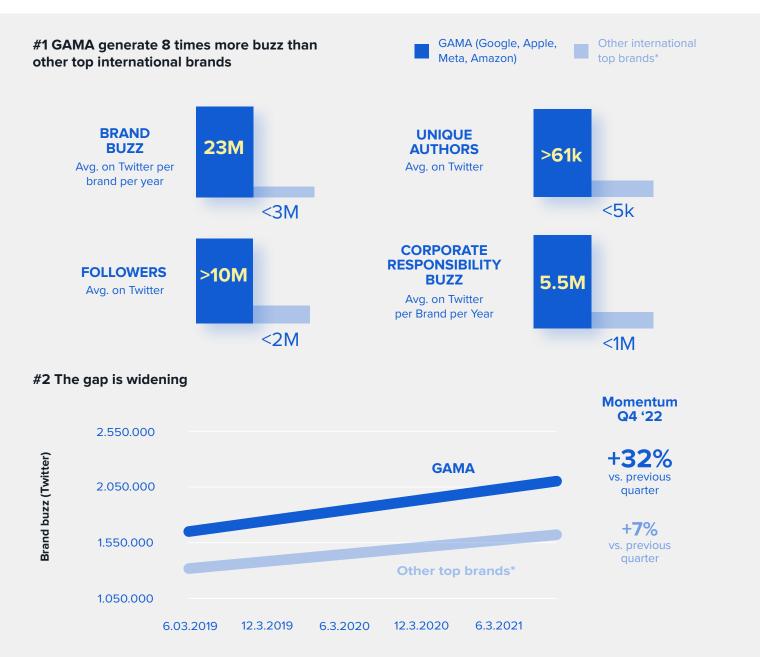
In our experience, the scientifically sound answer to that question lies in combining innovative social and expert listening combined with classical marketing theory. In this white paper, we show you a universal game plan to help you bring visibility to your brand's authentic stance on the issues that matter. Our game plan is based on a research project that we conducted in partnership with the Marketing Department at the Luigi Bocconi University of Economics in Milan, Italy. The findings we present in this white paper are based on data that was collected largely by a group of Brand Management students at Bocconi under the supervision of two TD Reply experts.

The visibility problem

Social listening platforms like Brandwatch show that a few super brands (especially Google, Apple, Meta, Amazon, known collectively as GAMA) attract many times more social media attention than similar leading international brands.

This is clear if you look at the metric known as 'buzz'. The more often consumers mention a brand on social media, the greater its buzz becomes, compared to other brands. Our research shows that GAMA alone generate eight times more buzz on Twitter than around twenty other major international brands used for comparison, including American Airlines, Ben & Jerry's, Budweiser, Burger King, Coca-Cola, Gucci, H&M, Ikea, McDonalds, Nestle, New Balance, Nike, Pepsi, Prada, Qantas, Starbucks, Tesla and Walmart.

GAMA overshadow brands outside the big tech bubble on social media, making it difficult for those brands to generate enough visibility for their purpose marketing.



Research period: Jan. 2019 – Nov. 2021; Twitter buzz in English. Obtained via Brandwatch. *Comparison brands: American Airlines, Ben & Jerry's, Budweiser, Burger King, Coca-Cola, Gucci, H&M, Ikea, McDonalds, Nestle, New Balance, Nike, Pepsi, Prada, Qantas, Starbucks, Tesla, Walmart.

Measuring 'buzz'

The more often consumers mention a brand in discussions on social media, the higher the brand's buzz metric is, in comparison with other brands.

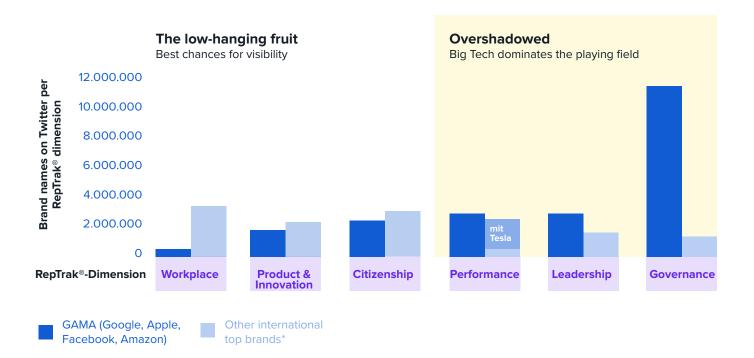
Focusing on the right topics

If we break buzz down into topics, we find some topics in which GAMA generates far less buzz than other companies. This gives other brands the potential for high visibility on those topics, despite GAMA's dominance elsewhere.

In our analysis, we broke buzz down into the dimensions used by the renowned research firm RepTrak[®] to track corporate reputation. Those dimensions are:

- Workplace (treatment of employees, equal opportunities, quality of workplace)
- Product & Innovation (product quality and perception, ability to innovate)
- · Citizenship (environmental awareness, support for good causes, positive impact on society)
- Performance (profitability, growth, future potential)
- · Leadership (quality and charisma of management, vision for the future)
- Governance (transparency, business ethics)

For each of these dimensions, we created sets of keywords in the Brandwatch platform, which we used to analyse the amount of buzz for each brand. We did this by comparing how much buzz the GAMA companies generated in each dimension, compared to the other companies.



Investigation period: Jan. 2019 – Nov. 2021, Data: Twitter Buzz in English language. All data retrieved using Brandwatch. *Comparison brands: American Airlines, Ben & Jerry's, Budweiser, Burger King, Coca-Cola, Gucci, H&M, Ikea, McDonalds, Nestle, New Balance, Nike, Pepsi, Prada, Qantas, Starbucks, Tesla, Walmart.

The analysis showed that GAMA generate significantly less buzz than other companies in the corporate reputation dimensions Workplace, Product & Innovation and Citizenship. GAMA are particularly weak in Workplace. This means that companies have the greatest potential for achieving visibility in these three dimensions. In contrast, Governance and Leadership are clearly overshadowed by GAMA. When it comes to Performance, Tesla stands out as a company capable of generating a lot of buzz and stepping out of the GAMA shadow.

The right strategy and timing

In addition to focusing on advantageous reputation dimensions like Workplace, companies can achieve better visibility by choosing the right topic at the right time.

To see how well your brand is picking its topics and timing, **brand impact** is an important metric to watch. This refers to an uplift **in positive buzz (in other words, buzz shaped by positive sentiment)** as a direct result of the brand's communication strategy. An uplift in positive buzz is almost always the desired outcome of any brand's communications. The opposite is **negative buzz**, better known as media fallout or a firestorm, which is driven by negative consumer sentiment towards a brand. When that happens, the brand's buzz increases, but the primary sentiment driving the discussion is negative. This is sometimes used as an intentional viral marketing technique, following the logic of 'there's no such thing as bad publicity.'

When it comes to timing, there are three main strategies your brand can take:

1 Proactive

The proactive strategy means getting out ahead of emerging topics as early as possible to dominate the discussion before your competitors get a chance. This strategy potentially offers the greatest brand impact (positive visibility) and is generally the strategy used by activist brands like Ben & Jerry's, which was early to support social justice and the Black Lives Matter movement in the US. You can also follow a proactive strategy for niche topics by bringing lesser-known issues to a broader audience.

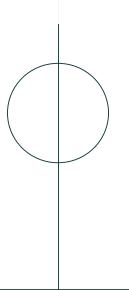
In the next chapter, we show how to spot topics like these.



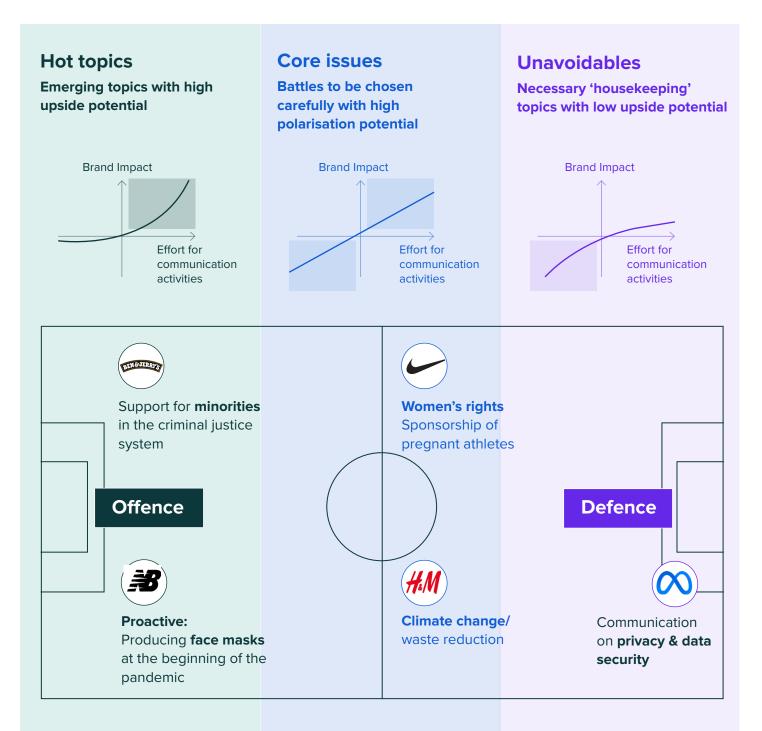
With a mid-field strategy, your brand responds to issues that are already heavily trending. These issues are often polarising within society. So, to protect your brand's image, it's important to select these issues carefully, also ensuring that they are the right match for your brand. Once you've chosen an issue, it's important for your brand to stand behind it and face any blowback. In general, this strategy helps brands achieve a moderate brand impact.

3 Reactive

The final option is only to respond to issues when absolutely necessary. A good example of this is the approach that Meta has taken to addressing privacy-related issues on its social media platforms. If your brand follows a strategy like this, it's important to know which topics really need responding to. The reactive strategy generally offers the least brand impact, but it's the easiest to implement.







Score a hit

issues

- Respond quickly to emerging

- Lead the discussion

on niche topics

Shape and stabilise

- Choose your battles carefully
- **Fight through** battles with consistency and a long-term view

Secure your ground

- Raising general awareness of issues relevant to your sector
- Continuous communication

Strategy for Visibility

Mastering the proactive strategy by spotting trends early

Mastering the proactive strategy allows you to achieve a strong brand impact while gaining visibility for making a genuine contribution to society. **It all starts with spotting the right trends on time.**

To help you, we've developed our scientific, data-based 'Listening' approach, which combines Expert Listening, Social Listening and Search Listening:



Expert Listening

Having emerging trends on your radar

Special tools like Sonar (a data-driven trend radar by TD Reply) let you continually analyse discussions in scientific publications, expert blogs and other expert media. These media platforms are usually where trends originate. Sonar lets you spot emerging trends that are growing fast or gaining momentum in expert discussions.



Search Listening

Determining a trend's maturity level

Not every trend you spot in expert discussions is actually 'mature' enough in terms of consumer interest to become the focus of your communication strategy. To determine how mature a trend is, it's important to take consumer interest into account. Online searches are a reliable indicator of consumer interest. We apply a continuous and granular analysis of relevant search volume data. After that, we use statistical methods to compare the level of interest in a trend among experts versus consumers. A trend is usually considered mature when experts and consumers are equally interested in it.



Social Listening Determining brand fit

In addition to checking the trend's maturity level, you want to be sure that it's a good fit for your brand. The more a trend fits with your brand's image, the higher the brand impact you can achieve by communicating about it. A trend is a good fit when it is associated in consumer discussions with values that you want your brand's image to be associated with. The same applies if the trend connects your brand in consumers' minds with other communication partners (such as influencers and other brands) that you want to be connected with. We also use a data-driven approach to determine the brand fit based on social listening and our brand research methodology.

Expert discussions What are the experts talking about? Consumer interest What are consumers looking for? Consumer discussions What are consumers talking about?





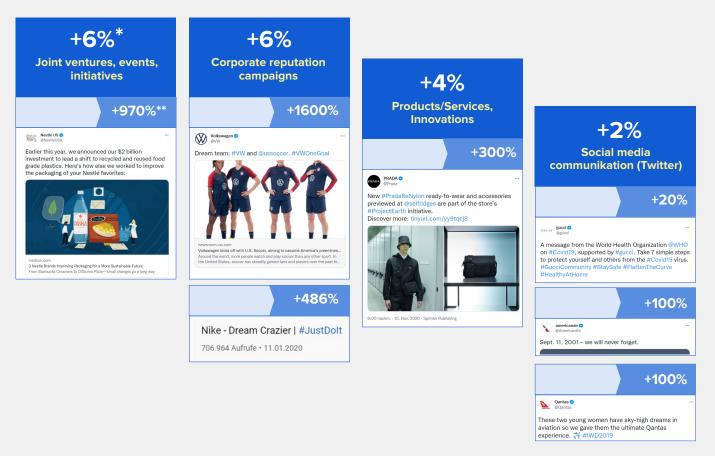
Expert Listening Spotting trends early Search Listening Determining trend maturity Social Listening Determining brand fit

One initiative is not enough

Our joint research project conducted with students from the Luigi Bocconi University of Economics proves that it takes more than just a one-off initiative to authentically communicate your brand's stance on an issue. We analysed 30 leading international brands to see which of their communication activities achieved the **highest average brand impact (positive buzz uplift) over a two-year period.**

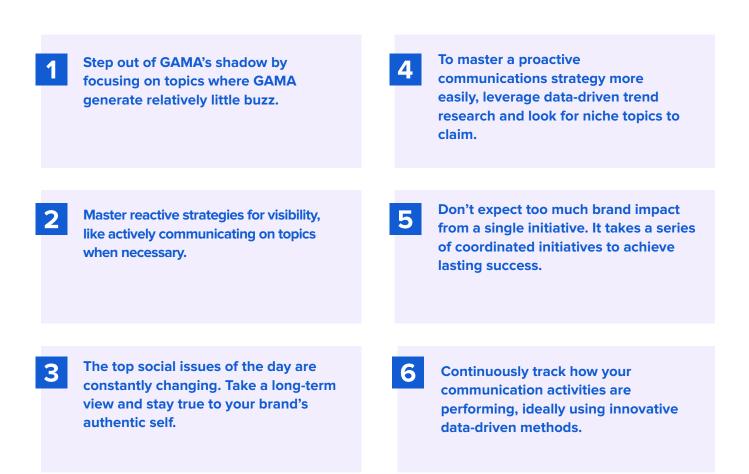
We found that leading international brands achieved a brand impact of +18% by combining different activities. A one-off initiative (like a joint venture, event or corporate reputation campaign) resulted in +2% to +6% increase in social media brand impact. Bottom line: it takes a series of activities to maximise your brand's impact.

Average Brand Impact



*Average uplift in positive buzz over a 2-year period (brand impact), including all activities in the category (successful and less successful). ** Short-term brand impact of individual activities listed here as an example Study period: 2020-2022

Quick guide: Effectively communicating what your brand stands for



Contact

Do you want to make your brand positioning as successful as possible? **We can help.** Contact us today to start benefiting from our data expertise and experience.



Lars-Alexander Mayer

Managing Director, TD Reply la.mayer@reply.de



Anja Kielmann

Senior Director, TD Reply a.kielmann@reply.de

Contributors, TD Reply: Lars-Alexander Mayer, Dr. Tobias Reckmann, Philipp Ahrens, Leonid Zalischiker

Contributors, Luigi Bocconi University of Economics: Students from the course 'Brand Management' under the direction of Prof. Dr. Verena Schoenmueller

We drive change through data

